



Factsheet 1: HIV Epidemic Update of Nepal, December 2014

Facts about HIV Epidemic in Nepal

- ☐ The first HIV case was detected in 1988. The key populations are as follows:
 - ⓧ People who inject drugs (PWID)
 - ⓧ Sex workers and their clients (Male and Female)
 - ⓧ Men who have Sex with Men (MSM) and transgender people
 - ⓧ Male Labor Migrants and their wives
 - ⓧ Prison Inmates
- ☐ Heterosexual transmission is dominant
- ☐ HIV prevalence among adult population in the country is below 1%

HIV Estimation in Nepal

- ☐ Estimated number of people living with HIV: 39,249
 - ⓧ Children (0-14 years): 1,968
 - ⓧ Adults (15-49 years): 28,869
 - ⓧ Adults (50+ years): 8,412
- ☐ Adult HIV prevalence (15-49 years): 0.2%
- ☐ Estimated new infection in 2014: 1,493

Source: NCASC, 2014

Figure 1: Distribution of People Living with HIV (15 years and above), 2014

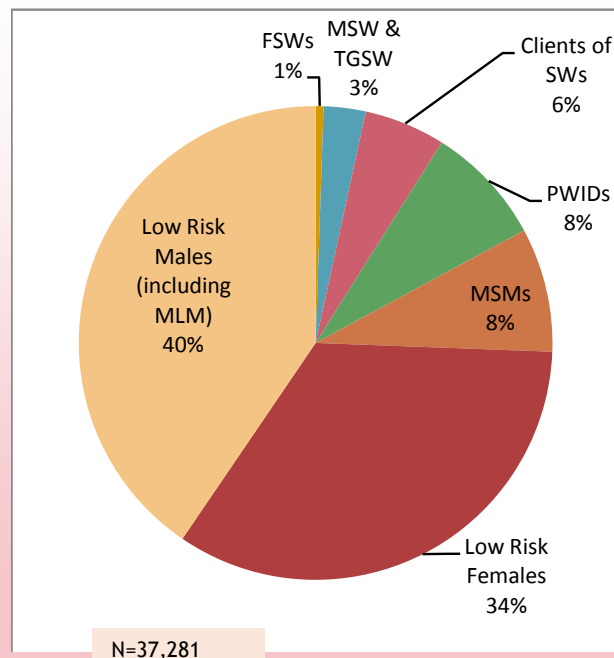


Table 1: Key Indicators of HIV Estimation in Nepal, 2014

Indicators	Value (2014)
ⓧ Adult HIV prevalence (15-24 years)	0.03%
ⓧ Percentage of women 15-49 years living with HIV (of estimated adult PLHIV)	29%
ⓧ Annual number of new infection (Male to Female ratio)	1,493 (1.6: 1)
Annual number of new HIV infections - Male	927
Annual number of new HIV infections - Female	566
ⓧ Annual number of new HIV positive pregnant women	498
ⓧ Average number of new infections per day	4
ⓧ Annual number of new infections amongst children (0-14 years)	178
ⓧ Annual number of AIDS-related death	2,576
ⓧ Average number of AIDS-related death among children (0-14 years)	112

Source: NCASC, 2014

For Further Information Please Contact:

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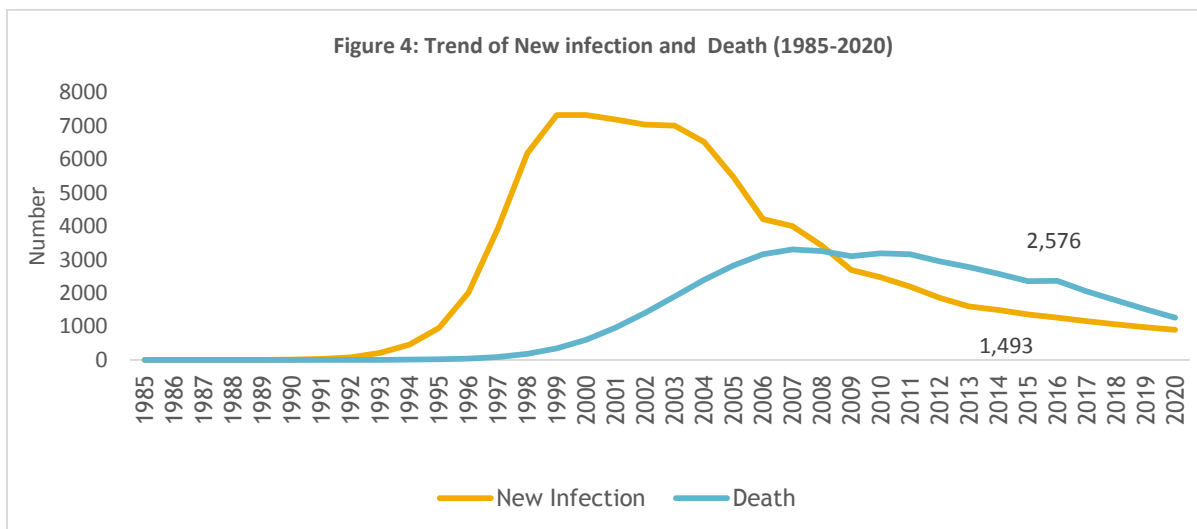
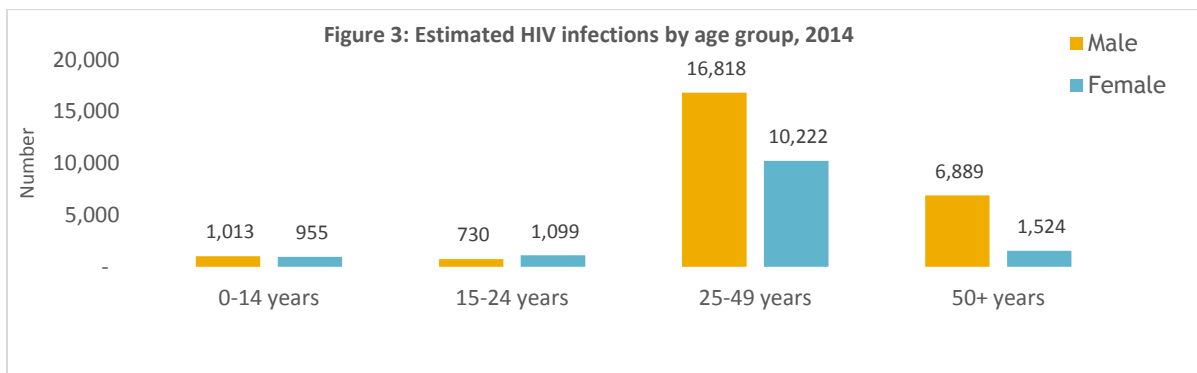
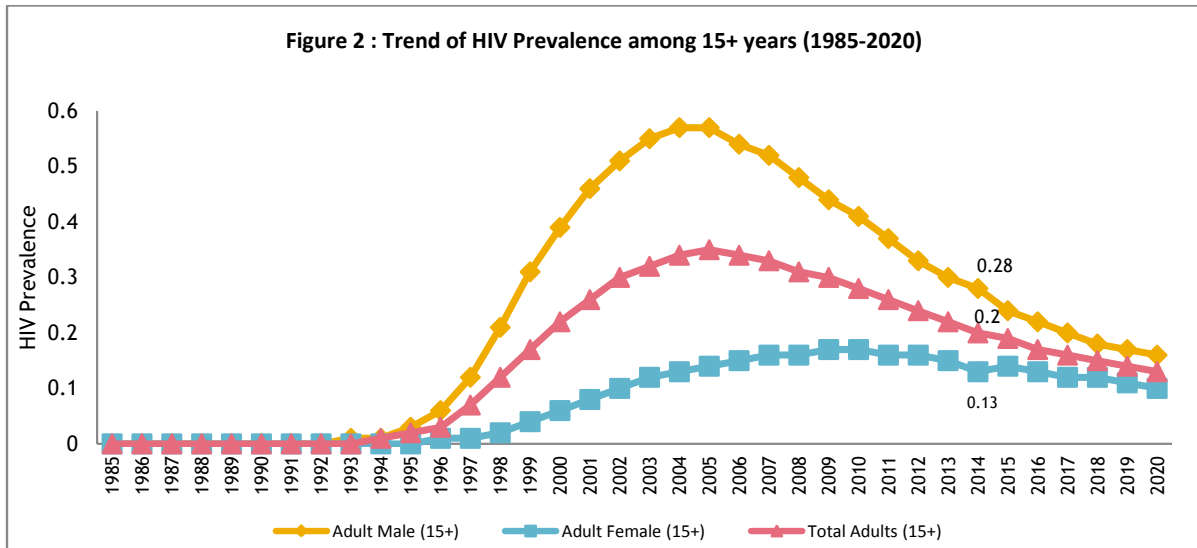
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